

# Local Experience, World Expertise



**TERRE ARMEE INTERNATIONALE**  
SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY





The original TerraClass® structural facing



Dilovasi - Turkey



A40 motorway - France

## CONTENT

- ▶ 3 Introduction
- ▶ 4 The innovation gene
- ▶ 6 Techniques and applications
- ▶ 10 A community of experts for your projects
- ▶ 12 Sustainable development
- ▶ 14 A member of Soletanche Freyssinet

*Everlasting projects*

# Terre Armée Internationale

*The value of Experience*

The entities which constitute **Terre Armée Internationale (TAI)** concentrate an unequalled combination of expertise and accumulated experience in the fields of engineered backfills and soil-structure interaction.

For 50 years, the TAI entities have set the standards for mechanically stabilized earth structures and have been involved in more than 50,000 projects all over the world, making Terre Armée Internationale **the global industry leader**.

**TAI's portfolio of techniques applies to a wide range of structures** including retaining walls, bridge abutments, dykes, embankments, underpasses, cut and cover tunnels, arch bridges and steepened slopes **for an extended array of market segments:** roads and highways, environment, railways, hydraulic works, mining, industry, energy, commercial, housing or military.

TAI entities are committed to achieve excellence and professionalism.

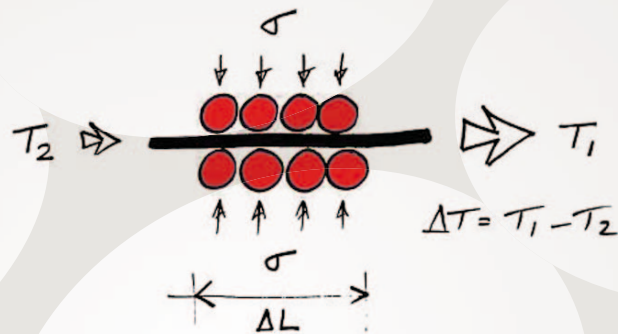
**Skills and knowledge sharing are placed at the heart of the Terre Armée Internationale organization.** By aiming at continuously reducing the environmental impact of its techniques and increasing the service life of the structures through the use of innovative technologies, **the TAI entities provide environmentally friendly solutions**, fully in line with the "Sustainable Technology" signature.

TAI is a subsidiary of **Soletanche Freyssinet**, the world's leading group of companies specializing in soils, structures and nuclear facilities.



1

$$\text{IF } \Delta T < 2[\sigma \cdot \tan \psi] \cdot \Delta L \dots\dots$$



..... THEN no sliding occurs  
 AND, IF reinforcements are judiciously  
 placed in a granular mass, THEN the  
 whole will behave as a composite mass  
 exhibiting an anisotropic cohesion related  
 to the strength of the reinforcement  
 ..... Henri Vidal

## The innovation gene

*It was the invention which revolutionized an entire industry...*

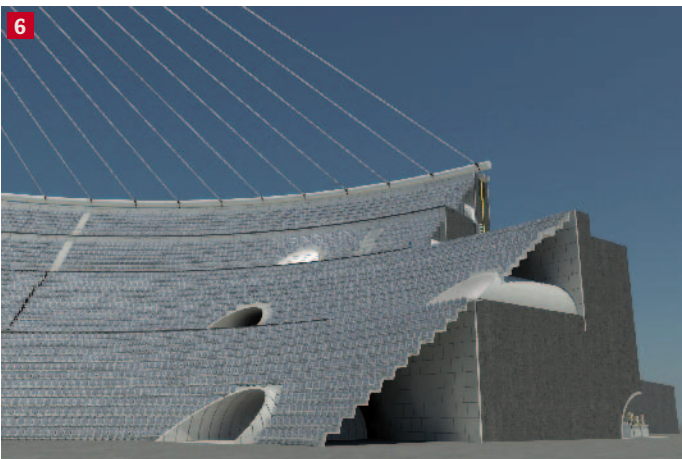
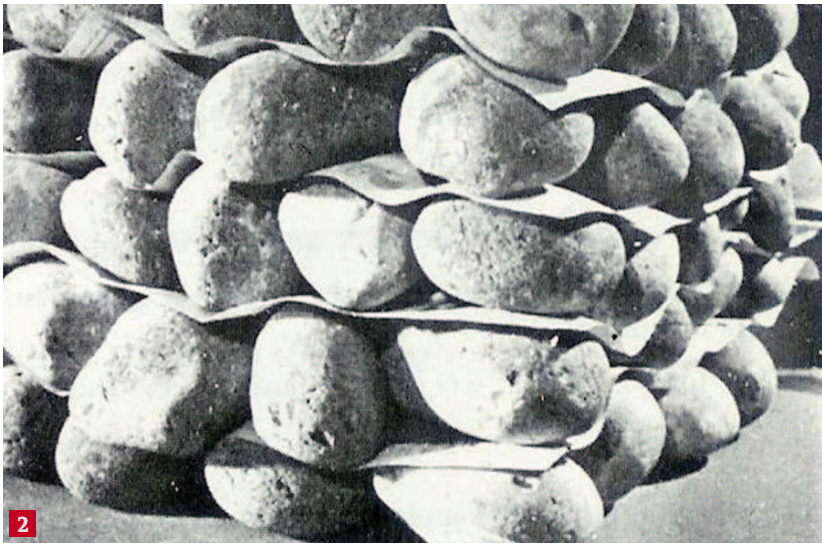
In the early 1960's, noted engineer and architect, **Henri Vidal**, introduced the Reinforced Earth® construction technique. Henri Vidal conceptualized this method and built the first full scale demonstration walls which quickly allowed **Reinforced Earth® to become recognized as one of the most significant developments in civil engineering during the second half of the 20th century.**

To realize his engineering vision, Henri Vidal rapidly introduced Reinforced Earth® worldwide through a network of companies which formed Terre Armée Internationale (TAI).

Since the early beginnings, TAI has based its development on continuous innovation, in short, **innovation is part of its DNA.** From the initial breakthrough, the Reinforced Earth® technique has been improved by numerous technological advances and 50 years later TAI perpetuates the pioneering spirit of its founder by implementing and investing substantially in an active research and development policy.

### MAJOR INNOVATIONS BY TAI:

- The internationally recognized cruciform shaped precast concrete panels
- Reinforced Earth® pure abutments and integral abutments
- The Hot-rolled, High Adherence, ribbed steel strip (or HA strip)
- Vegetated facing systems for aesthetic benefits
- GeoMega® technology with fully synthetic connections between panels and geosynthetic strips
- EcoStrap™ geosynthetic strips for use in highly alkaline environments
- GeoTrel™ technology associating steel mesh facings to geosynthetic strips
- The HA GeoStrap® reinforcement, a geosynthetic strip with enhanced frictional capacity



- ▶ 1 The original Reinforced Earth® concept
- ▶ 2 Early illustration of the Reinforced Earth® principle
- ▶ 3 Pure bridge abutments with TerraTrel® system - France
- ▶ 4 First GeoMega® wall for railway application - The Netherlands
- ▶ 5 HA GeoStrap® reinforcement
- ▶ 6 Reinforced Earth® cooled stadium (patent pending)



# Techniques

## Reinforced Earth®

*The original mechanically stabilized earth technique*



**Reinforced Earth®** structures combine selected granular, engineered backfill with steel or synthetic tensile reinforcements and a modular facing system. This ideal combination creates a durable, mass gravity retaining wall.

This technique is adaptable to retaining walls of any practical height. It is also capable of supporting large dead and live loads imposed by associated structures, vehicles or machinery in addition to its own weight.

- Strength, flexibility and resilience
- Predictable longevity and cost effectiveness
- Adaptability to a wide range of environments
- Adaptability to aesthetics requirements



Seattle Tacoma airport - USA

*The original*



Rolleston dump wall - Australia



A75 motorway - France



Putty road - Australia





Blakefield South coal mine - Australia



CTRL420 - UK

# TechSpan®

*The perfect arch, custom designed*

TAI introduced the **TechSpan®** precast concrete arch system almost 25 years ago. The technique utilized TAI's knowledge of soils and finite element analysis to develop this three pin, two piece, funicular curved shaped arch.

- Custom designed
- Low impact and straightforward construction
- Optimized traffic clearance envelopes



Baku ring road - Azerbaijan



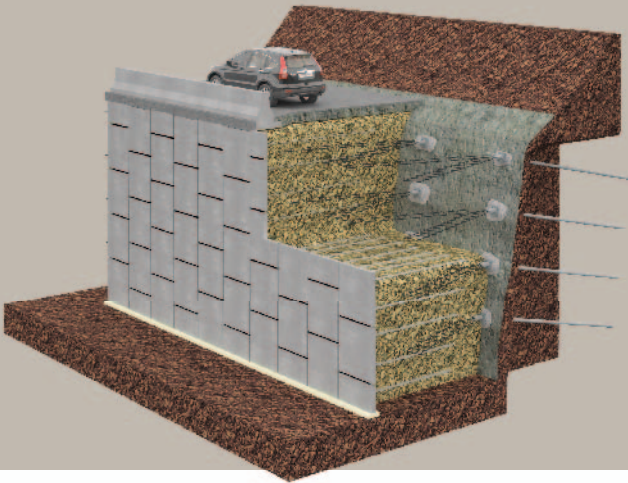
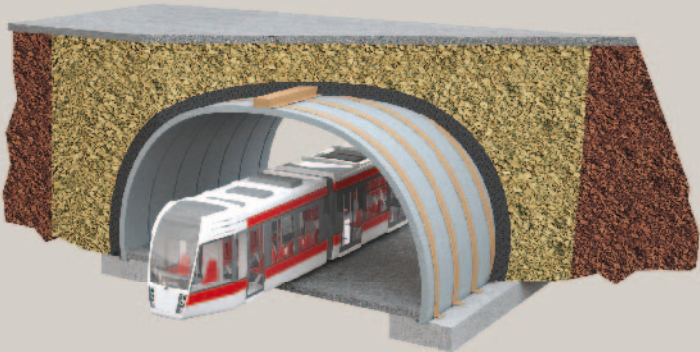
N1 widening - Johannesburg - South Africa

# TerraNail™

*A logical complementary development*

Projects often combine fill and cut operations. Continuing with the innovative spirit, TAI offers the **TerraNail™** technique which allows building new Reinforced Earth® type walls connected to retaining structures such as slopes stabilized by nailing or existing retaining walls.

- By combining Reinforced Earth® and TerraNail™ construction techniques, the continuity of facing and structural behaviour is ensured.





# Applications

## Transport infrastructures

*Roads, motorways and railways*

The **Reinforced Earth®**, **TechSpan®** and **TerraNail™** techniques are widely used in infrastructure projects. They are appropriate for a wide range of structures:

- Single or tiered roadway retaining walls
- Access ramps
- Bridge abutments
- Steepened slopes
- Cut and cover tunnels
- Arch bridges
- Underpass and flyover arches

The versatility of the techniques easily accomodate the use of high level engineering solutions combined with challenging æsthetic and geometrical requirements. The short construction time and the minimum disruption of traffic make them a sensible choice for the owners and engineering consultants.



Mbabane bypass road - Swaziland



Tenerife - The Canary Islands - Spain



Access to football stadium of Merida - Venezuela



LRT - Charlotte - USA

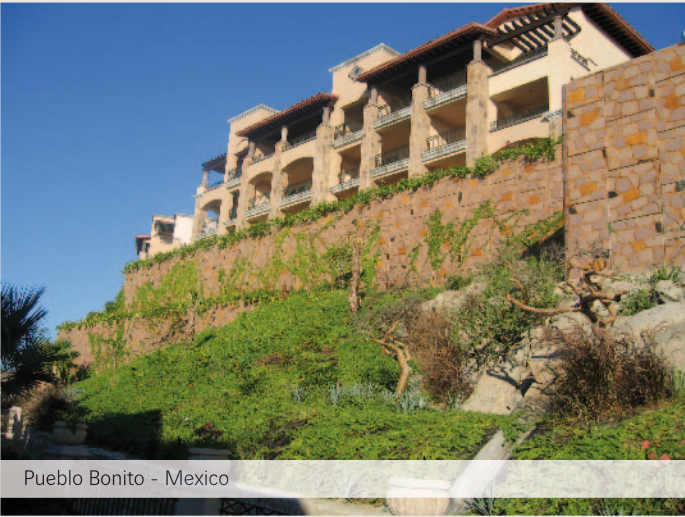




New Acland mine - Australia



Storage of hazardous materials - USA



Pueblo Bonito - Mexico



Lake Lenexa Dam - Kansas - USA

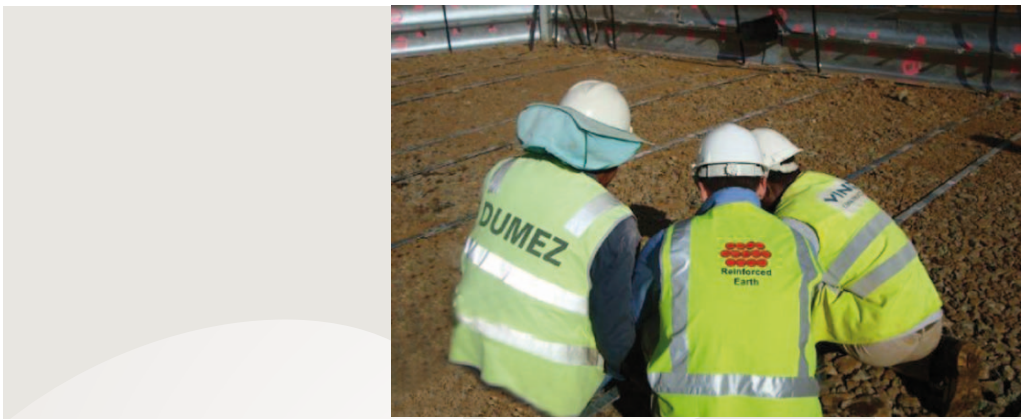
## Structures for a wide range of market segments

The extension of the use of **Reinforced Earth®** and then of **TechSpan®** and **TerraNail™** to a wide range of market segments was a logical step after performances have been established in conventional applications.

TAI techniques apply to the construction of structures for:

- Industry, mining and energy
- Water ways, rivers works, dams and reservoirs
- Harbours, marinas and marine works
- Commercial and housing
- Military
- Risk mitigation





Mozambique - Mozambique



# A community of experts for your projects

*The value of experience*

When entities from Terre Armée Internationale (TAI) embark on projects, they have one goal, to offer their clients an unsurpassed level of service in a timely and cost-effective manner. **Their engineers and technicians will provide their assistance at every stage of the project:**



- Conception and feasibility
- Design
- Sourcing and supply
- Construction
- Maintenance
- Upgrade

The close knit community of Terre Armée Internationale experts worldwide enables the projects stakeholders, owners, consulting engineers, architects and main contractors, to benefit from the experience collectively accumulated by the TAI entities for half a century.





# TAI representations around the world



**Terre Armée Internationale** has a presence in 40 countries on five continents. This global organization allows the deeply rooted local entities to benefit from the worldwide expertise and support.





*Social commitment: Engineers Without Borders*



*Seydisfjörður & Ísafjörður avalanche barrier - Iceland*



*Trekkopje reservoir - Namibia*



*Use of recycled construction materials - France*

## Sustainable development

As a member of **Soletanche Freyssinet**, Terre Armée Internationale (TAI) joins the Group's sustainable development policy by adopting collective guidelines wherever TAI operates.

In this context and as a leader in its industry, **Terre Armée Internationale integrates the sustainable development aspects to its activities by:**

- **Reducing the environmental and social impacts of construction**

TAI techniques bring substantial reductions in materials when compared to more traditional construction methods. This logically converts into **lower emissions of CO<sub>2</sub>**. Reinforced Earth® retaining walls and optimized TechSpan® arches allow to save 30 to 40 % in materials compared to cast in place reinforced concrete structures.

With the recently developed EcoStrap™ reinforcements, it is possible to **use recycled construction materials** for the backfill, thus reducing the depletion of natural resources and the negative impact of transportation.

TAI is constantly looking for solutions that provide better quality, in other words **increased service life** for its Reinforced Earth®, TechSpan® and TerraNail™ structures. The intrinsic characteristics of these techniques make them structurally highly durable. For example the ductility of Reinforced Earth® structures is a strong and proven benefit to mitigate the consequences of earthquakes.





• **Promoting solutions for environmental applications and improving the quality of life**

**TAI's techniques are well adapted to environmental applications** such as the protection against natural disasters and industrial hazards, the stabilization of slopes and the construction of water reservoirs. For example Reinforced Earth® dykes have been constructed in Iceland to provide protection against avalanches.

The most successful civil engineering projects are those which combine excellent performance with attractive appearance. With this respect the Reinforced Earth® technique offers limitless aesthetic possibilities for a **perfect integration of the structures in their environment**, whether in natural surroundings or in cities. The possibility of using noise absorbing facings on Reinforced Earth® walls provides additional benefits for the quality of life.

• **Consolidating its social and civic engagement**

The Group has an innovative, forward-looking social policy. Every year, TAI devotes 5% of its turnover to train its employees in order to give each individual the opportunity to acquire new skills.


Furthermore, TAI is keen to employ local personnel and to promote integration, diversity and equal opportunities, seeing them as guaranteed means of developing corporate spirit, cohesion and sharing know-how worldwide.

Always attentive to its surroundings, TAI also supports joint initiatives from its employees for local development and education. For instance, The Reinforced Earth Company (USA) supports **Engineers Without Borders**, in order to create a more stable and prosperous world by providing basic necessities such as clean water, power sanitation and education to address people's basic needs.

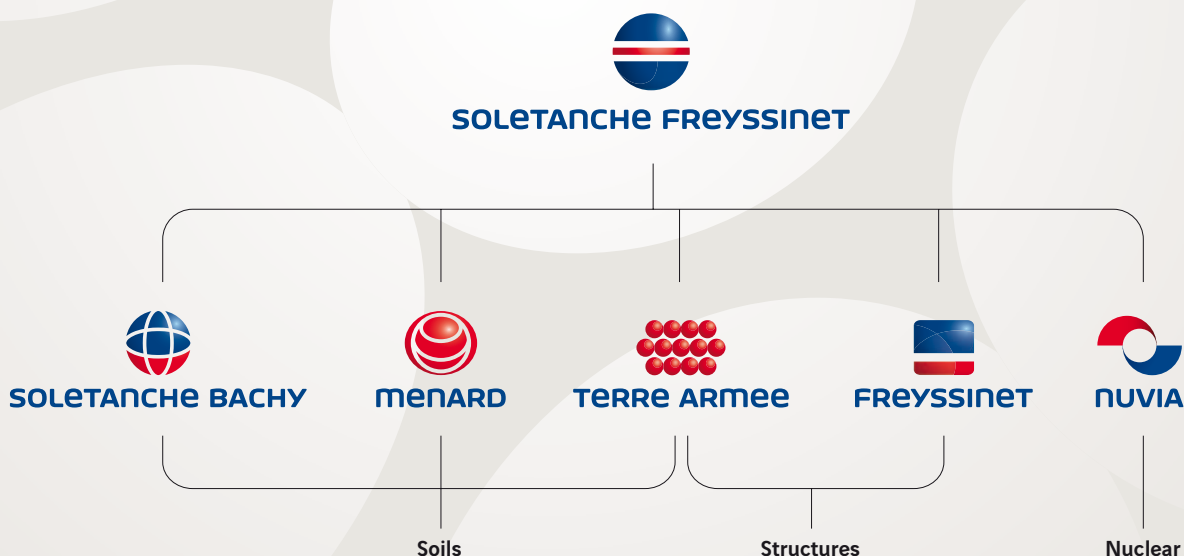


# Terre Armée Internationale,

Member of Soletanche Freyssinet


 **SOLETANCHE FREYSSINET** is the world's leading group of companies specializing in soils, structures and nuclear facilities.


- Turnover of **€2.2 billion**;
- **17,000 employees**;
- Present in **100 countries on 5 continents**;
- Involved in **most major construction projects** around the world;
- Constant innovation with **over 350 inventions** protected by **more than 1,500 patents**.




## SOLETANCHE FREYSSINET EXPERTISES


### Soils

 **SOLETANCHE BACHY** has the widest range of expertise available in the field of foundations and soil technologies. Soletanche Bachy specializes in geotechnical processes, special foundations, underground work, soil improvement and soil remediation.


 **MENARD** has become a benchmark through its exclusive soil reinforcement and improvement methods, which allow for building on previously unbuildable ground.

 **TERRE ARMEE**, half way between soils and structures, is the world leader in mechanically stabilized earth (MSE) retaining structures and precast arches in underground structures.

### Structures

 **FREYSSINET** has developed a unique skill set in the design, building, repair, reinforcement and maintenance of structures. Its services cover all types of civil engineering structures, from major bridge or tunnel projects to nuclear containment vaults, tanks, silos, hydraulic structures, buildings, etc.

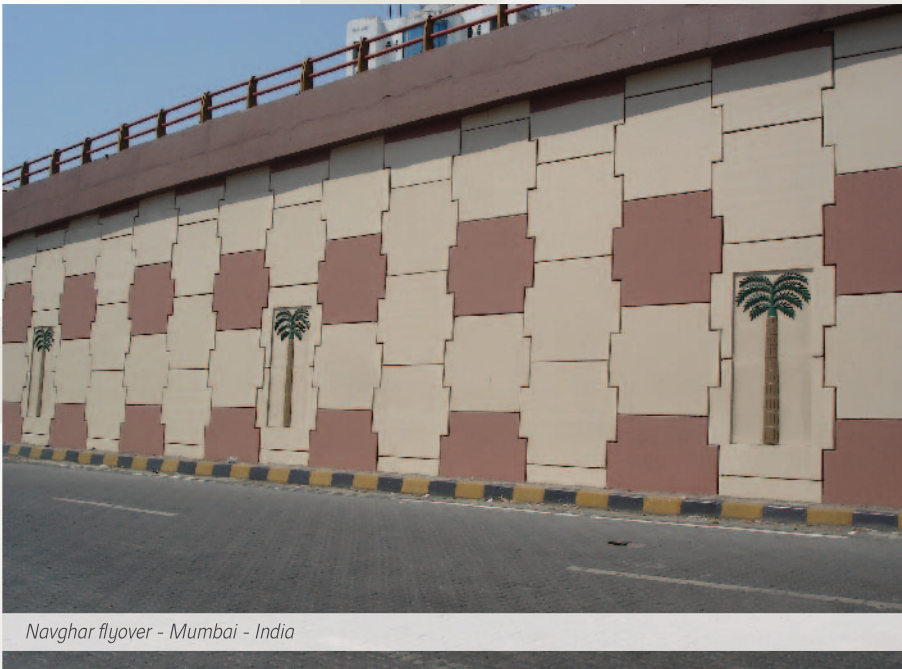
### Nuclear

 **NUVIA** is involved in every life cycle stage of nuclear facilities, from construction, maintenance, operation and service life extension, to decommissioning.





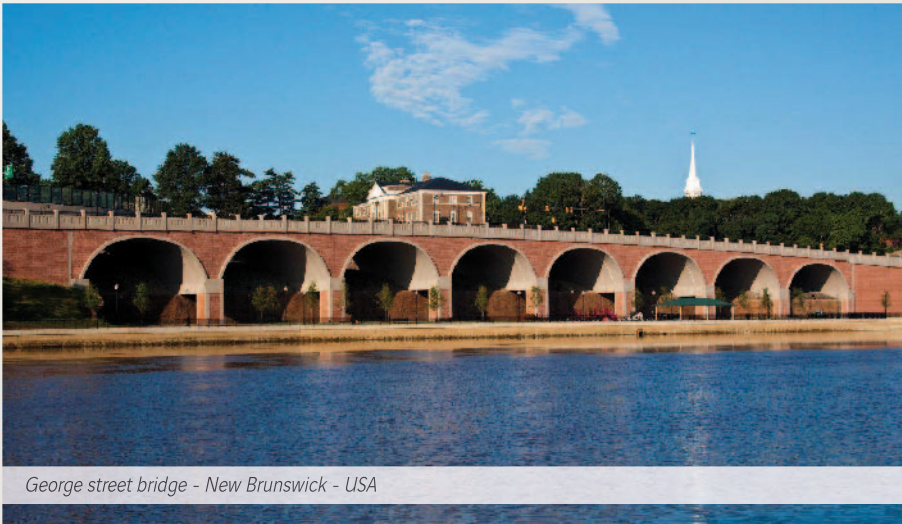
Brisbane - Australia



Navghar flyover - Mumbai - India



Morzine - France



George street bridge - New Brunswick - USA



**Bewehrte Erde**

**Reinforced Earth**

**Terra Armada**

**Terra Armata**

**Terre Armée**

**Tierra Armada**

**テールアルメ**



*"Our experience,  
Your success"*



**TERRE ARMÉE INTERNATIONALE**  
SUSTAINABLE TECHNOLOGY

[www.terre-armee.com](http://www.terre-armee.com)

A SUBSIDIARY OF  **SOLETANCHE FREYSSINET**